

New secrets of military surplus (part I).

ur usual reminder here that the *Resource Bin* is now a two-way column. You can get tech help, consultant referrals and off-the-wall networking on nearly any electronic, *tinaja questing*, personal publishing, money machine, or computer topic by calling me at (520) 428-4073 weekdays 8-5 Mountain Standard Time.

I'm now in the process of setting up my new *Guru's Lair* web site you'll find at (where else?) *www.tinaja.com* This is the place you'll go for instant tech answers. Among the many files in our library, you will find complete reprint sets for all of the *Resource Bin* and other columns. Plus a brand new Research InfoPack Service.

You will get the best results if you have both *Netscape Communicator* and *Acrobat Reader 3.0* installed.

Secrets of Mil Surplus

Something around \$687.54 worth of US military surplus will get sold *each* second. Day in and day out. At prices which average well under one penny per dollar of initial acquisition costs. Everything from superb commercial electronic test equipment thru aerobic exercise gear to live horses.

See www.tinaja.com/bargte01.html for typical examples.

A few major changes have recently happened that can make bidding and participating in military surplus sales ridiculously simpler and much easier than it once was. You can now handle nearly everything on the web and pay by VISA. Sometimes the goodies are even delivered right to your door.

On the other hand, at least one of their new bidding methods is not at all small scale or end user friendly. And around half of the DRMO outlets are scheduled to close within a very few months or so.

I've been playing around with mil surplus. So I thought I'd share some of their secret insider stuff with you. Because your needed resource listings are unusually detailed, I will split this topic into two columns. If you just can not wait, the two files should appear at www.tinaja.com/glib/resbn81.pdf

Your first starting point on all of this involves visiting...

http://www.drms.com

This url is the federal surplus home page. Both this site and their overall operation is called DRMS. Or short for *Defense Reutilization Marketing Service*. Their individual base stores are called DRMO's. Brief for *Defense Reutilization Marketing Offices*.

Your first thing to do is to click on *Public Sales* and then go to *Catalogs*, followed by *Listed by DRMS/DRMO Location*. This should give you a quick picture of just what is being offered where. Next, you use the list and your own knowledge and the addresses in our resource sidebars to pin down the bases you can easily travel to; those bases that you can possibly get to; and those bases your cousin in Omaha or a business associate can reach.

Every DRMO site is not necessarily having a sale all the time. So, it pays to verify their catalog list every few days or so to see what pops up.

In my own case, those "we deliver" *RCP* sites plus *Huachucha*, *Tucson*, and *Luke* are fairly close by. *Kirtland* and

NEXT MONTH: Part II of major new opportunities in mil surplus electronics.

Hollomon are painful but useful. I will sometimes bid at harder-to-reach sites such as *Bliss, Cannon, Nellis, 29 Palms, Barstow,* at *Fort Irwin,* or *Edwards.* But only if something exceptional is really worth making the lenghy trip will I purposely underbid by my travel and pickup expenses. Plus a tad more.

Finding Offered Items

There are three kinds of documents you'll find associated with each sale. The *Dynamic Listing* is a rather brief summary which more or less itemizes what is offered in each lot number. The dynamic listings supposedly will become stable ten days before the bid close. But any item can be withdrawn at any time for internal reuse.

The *Official Catalog* has the brief but guaranteed description for each item or lot. Dynamic listings tend to go up earlier. The official Catalogs may miss their web posting or go up later. In these cases, you have to use a polling fax or snailmail instead.

The third type is an *Inventory Value* document you'll have to generate all by yourself. You do this by using the fine DRMS search service to dump a list of the current inventory for your target site. These sheets show you the acquisition costs for each item, the bid dates, and the condition codes.

They also give you the FSC (Federal Supply Code) number. Your first four digits of this number can give you a clue as to exactly what type of item is being offered. Note that a "bowser" in class 3920 is literally a totally different animal than a class 8820 "bowser".

By searching for everything in a 4-digit class, you can get a feel for the type of beast you are bidding on.

You may have to use smaller print and a landscape output to get all the columns to list properly.

Note that obvious misprints may or may not be. A "tirpod" could indeed be a useful thing to sit a video camera on. Or it could be part of the de-icing mechanism for some C-130 wing spar. While fiction and satire writers might be attracted to the "irony aluminum", I believe that this term really means aluminum scrap with hard-to-remove steel parts stuck to it.

Beware of listed "even value" costs

such as \$10 or \$50. These are probably made up fictions that may or may not represent true prices.

There are several different types of sales. Each has its unique problems and opportunities. Let's list them here in the order I find most useful...

Local Sealed Bid Sales

These are often your best bet. They typically consist of mixed lots of old and new stuff. Like salting a heap of Tektronix 565 doghouse scopes with a single newer 465. Rather often, there are very few bidders or no bidders at all on certain items. So you might be able to name your own price. Your usual ploy is to make reasonable bids on stuff you want and token bids on anything even remotely useful.

These sales usually start off with a 26-XXXX for Eastern US sales or else a 46-XXXX for Western US. Or at least in the "twenties" or "forties".

The feds quite strongly sugest you carefully inspect before you bid! Which often prevents rude surprises such as ending up with poorly misdescribed trash. Or my finding out a load bank I won was ridiculously larger and far heavier than I thought it would be.

On one hand, inspection is plain old common sense. But on the other, there is no way to tell if an otherwise clean piece of test equipment has an internal problem. Even with a close look. And you can bid higher if you do not have the time and expense of a special inspection trip.

National Sales

A National Sale gathers together the listed offerings of a dozen bases into one combined catalog. Items tend to be of better quality and are much less assorted. Prices tend to end up higher because more bidders are attracted to the sale. All the items remain on the supplying base. Inspection is highly encouraged. These sales often do start with 31-XXXX. Or other "thirties".

Back in the old days of printed and snailmail catalogs, putting everything into one listing made sense. But with online listings and a polling faxback access, I don't see the point. You have to wade through all sorts of stuff that you couldn't possibly pick up to get at one or two reachable items.

Certain items in these sales may need a signed End User Agreement. In which you promise not to drop ship your winnings to Saddam or Fidel. These forms usually have to be faxed or remailed each time.

RCP Sales

These are the Recycling Control Point sales. They often have more detailed catalog descriptions and they will ship to you. Unlike regular sales, inspection is not permitted. These sales typically start with 01-XXXX. They are usually sorted into aircraft parts, instruments, test equipment, electronic parts and miscellaneous hardware.

There seems to be a "one size fits all" shipping charge of \$50 added for most items. This sort of has the effect of raising the minimimum bid to \$60. Which is often much too high for a possibly broken single piece of older test equipment. The trick, of course, is to bid on lots that can share the \$50 among several items. Or for heavier trophies on which such a charge can end up a real bargain.

RCP Group Sales

This one is raising quite a howl on my website and elsewhere. Because it seems so grossly unfair to individual bidders and most small scale startups. Group sales also start with 01-XXXX. Like the regular RCP sales, there are good descriptions, no inspection, and prepaid shipping.

Only this time, you have to bid on an entire one-bid-takes-all pile called a group. Which can be everything that a chosen base added to the sale. Often, there will be seven groups instead of several hundred lots.

From the feds standpoint, disposal costs are way lower, admin is a lot simpler, and there's no problems with unbid items. But the bidder now has to risk thousands or tens of thousands of dollars instead of pocket change. And you have to take all the junk to get at the goodies. Which leaves you with a "iffen yew cain't hunt with the big dogs, stay on the porch" situation.

On the other hand, the higher risks and minimums might drive down the individual item prices. Way down so far. But note that the shipping charges alone sometimes exceed \$3000.

The secret is to carefully add up the maximum you are willing to pay only for each item you really can use. Then, you internalize the shipping charges before you bid. If you end up with less value than your charges, then you obviously do not bid. Otherwise, you bid only the difference.

In a recent example, two mil worth of test equipment went for three cents on the dollar at \$60,000. Plus the \$3700 worth of shipping charges.

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DRMO Ft Bliss (*)

Ft Bliss TX 79916

1733 Pleasonton Rd

Bldg 11126 Biggs Field

Phone: 915-568-8503

Fax: 915-568-8161

DRMO Gordon (*)

Ft Gordon GA 30905

Phone: 706-791-3749 Fax: 706-791-8623

DRMO Grand Forks (*)

GF AFB ND 58205

DRMO Great Falls

8035 Pole Yard Rd

Phone: 406-731-6346 Fax: 406-731-6560

DRMO Great Lakes

Great Lakes, IL 60088 Phone: 708-847-3655

Fax: 708-847-2510

NSBase New London

Phone: 860-449-3523

Fax: 860-694-2866

DRMO Groton

Bldg 397 Box 12

DRMO Guam

PSC 455 Box 151

FPO AP 96540-1900

DRMO Guantanamo

Bldg 696B PSC 1005

Phone: 0-115-399-4184

Fax: 0-115-399-4184

Enterprise & Midway St

Fax: 808-684-6670

NAS Barbers Pt HI 96862 Phone: 808-684-5980

Bldg 890 7844 Arsenal Rd Hill AFB UT 84056

Phone: 801-777-7422

Fax: 801-777-2695

Box 33 Code 230

FPO AE 09593

DRMO Hawaii

DRMO Hill

Barbers Pt B140

Phone: 011-671-339-5227

Fax: 011-671-339-4228

Groton CT 06349

Bldg 3212A 3012 Mississippi Street

Malmstrom AFB MT 59402

Phone: 701-747-3783 Fax: 701-747-4594

Bldg 994 10th Street

548 3rd Ave

DRMO Alpha

Operation Joint Guard Taszar, Hungary APO AE 09793 Phone: 0036-82-426-740

Fax: 0036-82-426-739

DRMO Aberdeen (*)

Bldg 3620 Aberdeen PG MD 21005 Phone: 410-278-2235 Fax: 410-278-9220

DRMO Albany (*) Bldg 1331 Dr 12 Topside Marine Corps Logistics Albany GA 31704 Phone: 912-439-5966 Fax: 912-439-5972

DRMO Anchorage

Bldg 34-600 Davis Highway Elmedorf AFB AK 99506 Phone: 907-552-3733 Fax: 907-552-7548

DRMO Anniston

Bldg 282 AAD 7 Frankford Ave Anniston AL 36201 Phone: 205-235-7837 Fax: 205-235-4468

DRMO Barstow

Marine Corps Logistics Base Bldg 226 Boll Ave Barstow CA 92311 Phone: 760-577-6568 Fax: 760-577-6526

DRMO Beaufort (*)

Box 55021 Bldg 1173 Beaufort, SC 29401 Phone: 803-522-7499 Fax: 803-522-7048

DRMO Belvoir (*)

8150 Beulah Street #101 Fort Belvoir VA 22060 Phone: 703-806-5632 Fax: 703-806-5567

DRMO Benning

Bldg 470 10th Mountain Div Rd Benning GA 31905 Phone: 706-545-7214 Fax: 706-545-5125

DRMO Bitburg, Germany Unit 4025

Bldq 1093 54634 Bitburg Germany Phone: 011-49-6561-2484 Fax: 011-49-6561-2484

DRMO Bragg

Bldg J-1334 Knox St Ft Bragg NC 28307 Phone: 910-396-5298 Fax: 910-396-7364

DRMO Bupyong

Unit #15395 APO AP 96283-0120 Phone: 011-82-32-524-4629 Fax: 011-82-32-520-6889

DRMO Campbell

Box 555 Bldg 5212 Fort Campbell KY 42223 Phone: 502-798-3525 Fax: 502-798-5183

DRMO Cannon

110 W Street Cannon AFB NM 88103 Phone: 505-784-2436 Fax: 505-784-2012

DRMO Cherry Point Bldg 154 D, Cleveland Dr Marine Corps Air Station Cherry Point NC 28533 Phone: 919-466-2743 Fax: 919-466-4075

DRMO Chievres, Belg Unit #451 Bldg 66

Chievres Air Base 7950 Chievres Belgium Phone: 011-32-68-27-5484 Fax: 011-49-06-31-4617

DRMO China Lake (*)

Naval Air Weapons Station China Lake CA 93555 Phone: 760-939-2502 Fax: 760-939-0162

DRMO Colorado Springs

Bldg 318 Fort Carson CO 80913 Phone: 719-526-9678 Fax: 719-526-3656

DRMO Columbus

3990 E Broad St Bldg 14 Columbus OH 43213 Phone: 614-692-3244 Fax: 614-692-3149

DRMO Corpus Christi

Bldg 22 Naval Air Station Corpus Christi TX 78419 Phone: 512-961-2936 Fax: 512-961-3203

DRMO Crane

Naval Surface Warfare Ctr Bldg 300 Highway 361 Crane IN 47522 Phone: 812-854-1554 Fax: 812-854-1998

DRMO Denver (*) Bldg 621 Rocky Mtn Arsenal Commerce City CO 80022 Phone: 303-289-0376 Fax: 303-289-0523

10th Mountain Division Bldg S-1350 Ft Drum NY 13602 Phone: 315-772-4592 Fax: 315-772-5809

DRMO Drum Annex

DRMO Duluth

4997 Airport Rd Duluth MN 55811-1517 Phone: 218-723-7441 Fax: 218-722-2611

DRMO Dyess

box 9545 358 Ammo Rd Dyess AFB TX 79607 Phone: 915-696-2578 Fax: 915-696-3450

DRMO Edwards (*)

70 East Forbes Avenue Edwards AFB CA 93524 Phone: 805-277-2209 Fax: 805-277-7039

DRMO Eglin

Bldg 525 Transportation Rd Eglin AFB FL 32542 Phone: 850-882-2822 Fax: 850-882-4789

DRMO El Toro (*)

Bldg 319 Marine Corp Air Station ET Santa Ana CA 92709 Phone: 714-726-4937 Fax: 714-726-3151

DRMO Ellsworth

650 Twining Ellsworth AFB SD 57706 Phone: 605-385-1018 Fax: 605-385-1615

DRMO F E Warren (*) 7700 Booker Rd Bldg 930 Chevenne WY 82005 Phone: 307-773-3970 Fax: 307-773-4160

DRMO Fairbanks

Bldg 5001 1/4 Mile Badger Rd Fort Wainwright AK 99703 Phone: 907-353-7406 Fax: 907-353-7416

DRMO Fairchild

120 N Foulois Ave. Fairchild AFB WA 99011 Phone: 509-247-4228 Fax: 206-967-8375

DRMO Forest Park (*) Ft Gillem Bldg 310-B

Forest Park GA 30050 Phone: 404-363-5117/5118 Fax: 404-362-7424

DRMO Holloman 241 Arkansas

Holloman AFB NM 88330 Fax: 505-475-3235

Phone: 505-475-3748

(*) - Scheduled to close in the next few months.

DRMO Homestead Annex

29050 Coral Sea Blvd Homestead ARS, FL 33039 Phone: 305-224-7300 Fax: 305-224-7451

DRMO Hood

80th Street Bldg 4289 Tank Destroyer & 80th Street Ft Hood TX 76544-0210 Phone: 254-287-7763 Fax: 254-288-6794

DRMO Huachuca (*)

Bldg 90507 104 Brainard and Jim Ave Sierra Vista AZ 85613 Phone: 520-533-2074 Fax: 520-533-7078

DRMO Huntsville

Bldg 7408 Warehouse Road Redstone Arsenal AL 35898 Phone: 205-876-2453 Fax: 205-955-6687

DRMO Jackson

Bldg 1902 Ewell Road Ft Jackson SC 29207 Phone: 803-751-7912 Fax: 803-751-3506

DRMO Jacksonville

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DRMO Keesler

607 Parade Lane VHI Rm 1 Keesler AFB Bldg 4422 Biloxi MS 39534 Phone: 850-882-2822 Fax: 850-882-4789

DRMO Keflavik, Iceland

Bldg 866 PSČ 1003 Box 29 235 Keflavik Airport Iceland Phone: 011-354-425-7306 Fax: 011-354-425-7092

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DRMO Kirtland

5050 Randolph Aveunue Kirtland AFB NM 87117 Phone: 505-846-6959 Fax: 505-846-1825

DRMO Knox

2962 Frazier Road Ft Knox KY 40121-5640 Phone: 502-624-3244 Fax: 502-624-7321

Fully one third of the stash were HP spectrum analyzers described in "fair" condition. In other examples of much less obvious or less desirable stuff, the winning bids ended up way *under* the shipping charges.

While in the running, I have yet to hit on one of these group sales. But scoring places you in the surplus biz big time. And very conveniently.

Other Sales

There's several other types of less popular and less useful sales. A RCP LDV or *low dollar value* sales start with 02-XXXX and works just like a group sale. There is *one* winner-takes-all bid for a whole truck or two full of junk. Typically two-thirds aircraft parts and one-third electronic pieces. Maybe 1500 items in mixed quantities. Mostly new. These would be more useful if they split the electrics out.

The *international* sales are normally held at places that you cannot get to. Driving to Guam or the Azores can be a real drowner. International sales may start with 50-XXXX.

Special sales are put on for larger boats (destroyers go for \$200K), for general scrap (used cooking grease seems fairly popular) or for classified electronic scrap where you'll have to give proof of strict security controls before you are allowed to bid.

Some DRMO sites also offer a retail store where the stuff is sitting around with marked prices. Desks and filing cabinets are often popular here. Their hours tend to be short and unusual, so call before attending.

Live auctions are also rarely held.

Condition Codes

The feds try to indicate the quality of each item by using *condition codes*. One obvious set of codes runs *unused*, *good*, *fair*, *poor*, *residue*, and *scrap*.

Their fancier set consists of a letter followed by a number. A1 means new and perfect. A4 implies like new. F7 means probably easily repairable F8 means probably *not* easily repairable. H7 means pretty bad. HX means scrap plus hazardous materials that may be illegal to dispose of.

Most "F" test equipment does not include manuals, probes, and some plugins. We looked at finding older test equipment manuals last month back in RESBN80.PDF

Additional details of these specific meanings is shown on their website. The bottom line: Use caution with any "F" item and extreme caution with any "H". Unless you token bid. Even then, the pickup and triage expenses may not be worth the hassle.

But a stack of identical bad items can often be rebuilt into a smaller pile of good ones. Provided they all failed in different ways.

Efficient Markets

An economist defines an *efficient* market in which there are lots of very smart buyers that force a "fair" price. With rather few exceptions, most mil surplus does not come even remotely close. As much as *one third* or so of the items will have no bidders at all. Or at most, only a single bidder. Whose bid price was obviously too high. Certain older specialized electronics may go

for tenths of a cent on the dollar.

Older electronics does tend to be uselessly bulky and heavy. And may have zero market, except as scrap.

Some popular items do get bid up to respectable prices, though. Most of the "army-navy store" items go for ten or twenty percent of cost. Modern Tek scopes "A4" and by themselves might hit twenty percent, while a like-new HP Spectrum analyzer might go for thirty-five. A few high demand lathes and milling machines may actually go for 300% of mil cost. Owing to some recent dramatic price increases.

The vacuum tube nuts have been having a feeding frenzy lately. Seems your feds have of late been dumping mountains of tubes. Perhaps 80,000 of one number at a whack. Some of these are actually going for 130 percent of original cost!

(To be continued next month)

Microcomputer pioneer and guru Don Lancaster is the author of 35 books and countless tech articles. Don maintains his no-charge US tech helpline found at (520) 428-4073, besides offering all of his own books, reprints, and consulting services. Don also offers a free catalog full of his unique products and resource secrets. The best calling times are 8-5 on weekdays, Mountain Standard Time.

Don is the webmaster of his Guru's Lair found at http://www.tinaja.com

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