

Fundamentals of Nutting and Volting.

ur usual reminder here that the *Resource Bin* is now a two-way column. You can get tech help, consultant referrals and off-the-wall networking on nearly any electronic, *tinaja questing*, personal publishing, money machine, or computer topic by calling me at (520) 428-4073 weekdays 8-5 Mountain Standard Time.

US callers only, please.

I'm now in the process of setting up my new *Guru's Lair* web site you will find at (where else?) *www.tinaja.com* This is the place you go for instant tech answers. Among the many files in our library, you will find complete reprint sets for all of the *Resource Bin* and other columns. Plus a brand new Synergetics Consultant's Newtwork & lots of links to unique web sites.

You will get the best results if you have both *Netscape Gold* and *Acrobat Reader 3.0* installed. This new reader does utterly amazing things online.

Nutting and Volting

Um, somehow we got up to column #49 and the start of our fifth year. So I guess it might be time to review just where we're at and where we seem to be heading.

Our two-fold charter has always been "finding places to get stuff". And "finding places to learn stuff". If it is unusual, oddball, or off-the-wall, so much the better.

I've always gone on the theory that if it interests me, it just might interest others of a technical bent.

All of my previous columns are now offered online on www.tinaja.com. They are also available in bound hard copy from my Synergetics Press. I'm in the process of wrapping some super powerful search engines around my entire library. By using Adobe's great Acrobat Search and Catalog features. I am also hoping to put all of this on a CD ROM. Real soon now.

Let's start off with...

Magazines

It appears rather insulting to call them "hobby" or "popular" magazines. For they often have the best technical content and often the most genuinely useful information. They also seem to care *a lot* more about all their readers than the trade journals do.

You obviously know about *Nuts & Volts*, since you are reading this. Here are several of my other favorites...

Electronics Now is the largest and oldest of newsstand electronic mags. Publishing fairly advanced technical content. I have a Tech Musings column here. Their sister publication is called Popular Electronics and tends to focus on simpler and easier projects. Note that this is not the original PE of Carl and Jerry fame.

Steve Ciarcia still publishes a great *Circuit Cellar* magazine. Its got mostly advanced projects on microcontrollers and on home automation.

Richard and Karen Perez publish *Home Power*. This is *the* source for info on everything from rural solar energy to electric cars to alternate lifestyles.

And have also got a definitive new solar reference CD.

A number of special interest tech magazines are published by *The Audio Amateur*. Besides their flagship title,

NEXT MONTH: Don looks at prototyping plastics and injection molding.

these include *Speaker Builder* and *Glass Audio*. The journal for the rabid fringe of the tube set is *Sound Practices*.

I particularly like their "definitive midrange to upper register sonority" when talking about certain brands of type 80 rectifier tubes. The key secret for vacuum tube sound is simply to add hum, noise, and distortion to an

otherwise clean audio channel.

There are quite a few Ham Radio magazines that we did review back in NUTS17.PDF.

Midnight Engineering is one superb and hog-on-ice independent journal on small scale technical startups. I do a Blatant Opportunist column there.

So much for the obvious. What else do I read? A lot, actually, since I now subscribe to over 600 magazines and trade journals. I guess my favorite of all is *Whole Earth Review* whose *access to tools* mandate does seem to closely follow my elegant simplicity goals.

That Wall Street Journal, of course. Especially their Technology section that usually appears on page B4. And Science magazine for their very latest ongoing developments in everything. Actually, Nature is better, but I can't afford both of them.

I kinda like *Skeptical Inquirer*, since pseudoscience bashing is a fiendish hobby of mine. More pseudoscience in NUTS18.PDF and in NUTS26.PDF. And especially *FactSheet Five* which reviews thousands of labor-of-love 'Zines each month.

Trade Journals

By far your best way to get tech literate on any subject is through the *trade journals*. These are little-known, largely advertiser-driven mags which tightly target specific interests. They never appear on newsstands and only rarely show up in any but the largest of technical libaries.

There are over 85,000 trade journals being published today. Most of them are free to "qualified" subscribers. You "qualify" by telling them what they (and all their advertisers) wish to hear on all their qualification cards. It does help to have a registered trade name and a laser printed letterhead. Both of these are trivial these days.

The best place to find out all about trade journals is the *Ulrichs Periodicals*

Dictionary. Available online through GEnie or on the reference shelf of your library. There is also an International Standard Periodicals Dictionary.

Let's see. For electronics, your best trade journals are *Electronic Design*, *E.E. Times*, *EDN*, *Electronic Products*, and *Electronic Component News*. Such specialty publications as *R.F. Design*, *Sensors*, *Measurement & Control*, and *PCIM* are also highly useful.

Of those mechanical trade journals, my two favorites are *Design News* and *Machine Design*. But your best freebie sample offers usually appear in *New Equipment Digest*.

The *Industrial Market Place* is a big industrial surplus shopper. Primarily scads of great mechanical buys. With some computers and electronics.

There are great heaping bunches of trade journals. Some random samples I have found handy: GPS World, Fire Engineering, Video Toaster User, Foiled Again, Powder & Bulk Solids, Printwear, Always Jukin, Horsetrader, Converting, Recharger, and Telecom Sources.

Typical computer trade mags lately seem to be jammed full of overhyped drivel. They appear to go out of their way to deprive their end users of any useful technical content.

Especially anything that empowers end users or saves them money. Or is critical of their advertisers. But I do find *InfoWorld* to be one highly useful exception. And *MacWeek* to usually be fairly informative.

By far the best buys in computers show up in *Comp-U-Mart*, in *Computer Reseller*, and *Computer Hotline*.

The usual ploy to get a free copy of any pub: You contact their advertising department and request either a media kit or a "sample copy and ad rates".

My good old SCAR technique.

Much more on trade journals can be found in NUTS08.PDF.

Online Resources

Getting yourself online literate is essential these days. An obvious route is the Internet with its humongous collection of primarily public domain material. The overwhelming majority of which is sorry drivel and diffuse dregs. Not to mention the obnoxious flamers and uninformed time wasters. All of which you will have to wade on through to get at the buried gems.

Alternately, there's the commercial online services that provide higher quality and more tightly focused info. But at higher cash-and-carry prices.

Of the commercial services, America

Online, Compuserve, and the Microsoft Network are your three largest. I still like Genie the best of all, though. First, because they pay me to say things like that. And second, because GEnie still has the finest in the area of quality technical downloads and third party games. And-get this-they are in the black. Mostly by avoiding the insane overpromotion and overhyping of the big three. Last count, I've received ninety-four AOL signup disks.

All services offer free signup trials and free software on their floppy or CD ROM mailings.

A third route is to use your local labor-of-love BBS independents. But the best of these are rapidly moving onto the net. And the rest may need long distance phone surcharges. More details in *Boardwatch* magazine.

There's two approaches to Internet access. All of the commercial services offer Internet gateways. These can be your best of both worlds. Except that their hourly costs will eat you alive if you spend more than twenty hours a month on the net.

The commercial services are also a good way to sample the net without fully committing yourself.

The other route is to go through a local Internet *service provider*. Their typical charges these days are around \$25 per month. With surcharges for extra storage or excess access hours. One example of a local provider is at *zeke@zekes.com*

The latest of Internet services let you make phone calls to anywhere in the world for the price of a local call.

There's lots of Internet directories. Printed (the *Gale Guide to the Internet Databases*), on CD ROM, or online. The highest profile online search service is *yahoo.com*

As secure petty cybercash becomes available, the quality of the Internet content should dramatically improve. Vastly better reference materials can be offered at twenty cents a download than they can with "free" distribution. Expect to see a convergence between net charges and commercial services.

I have posted a listing for the top electrical engineering Internet sites to MUSE94.PDF.

Books

Tech books place a distant fourth behind trade journals, magazines, and online resources.

Between the blockbuster mentality of mergers and acquisitions, IRS rules that pay publishers to shred books,

new from DON LANCASTER

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and the 22 week turnover economics of chain bookstores, the end reader has been left completely out of the loop. The bottom line is that its real hard to conveniently find any fairly priced technical book that can exactly meets your needs.

At any rate, we looked at the best of the best back in NUTS11.PDF. Many of you felt that The Art of Electronics by Horowitz, my CMOS Cookbook classic and that Radio Amateur's Handbook are the "must have" starting points.

About the worst possible place to find a technical book is some mall chain storefront which has a sign that says "Bookstore" outside it. Instead, seek out larger technical booksellers.

Especially those in and around main universities. A few favorites of mine do include Computer Literacy, Op-Amp Books, and the Stanford Bookstore.

But your best bet by far is to go to those direct mail resellers who offer specialty book services. All of the best titles in any narrow field. With all the dregs and dogs removed.

Let's see. Lindsay Books for antique electronics, craftsman machine shop stuff, and generally obscure how-to. The MIX Bookshelf for everything audio and video. That Audio Amateur for hi-fi, speakers, and tube audio. SAE Library for most automotive. AEE for energy books. Mondotronics for robotics. And Navtech for GPS and navigation.

Telecomm Books for anything in and around the phone network. *Electronic* Servicing for repair titles. Coriolis for its Windows and PC titles. And Media *Magic* for computers in science or art.

Or my own Synergetics for only the very best of all PostScript titles. I've also just picked up a great heaping batch of used technical books at very low prices. You can write, email, or call for a complete list.

Learning Electronics

Sadly, a lot of community colleges are now dropping their electronics programs. Even sadder, there is far more money to be made in selling off their surplus lab stuff than there ever was teaching for them.

In one case, electronics got dropped because the football team needed the money. Seems they were paying the spectators \$58 each to attend the home games and it just wasn't enough.

To me, this is shooting your seed corn in the foot. Or, more bluntly, it is pissing in the soup.

If your community college still has an electronics program, grab it before it folds! This is often your most cost effective choice towards learning and understanding tech fundamentals.

These days, your finest technical education will be a mix of traditional electronics with computer software and programming. That formal BSEE with a masters in computer science seems like a winning route to me. But beware of corner cutting. I feel the BSEET technician degree is largely a cost ineffective ripoff. That locks you into second rate positions. Especially in more traditional firms.

Yeah, *Heathkit* is still in business. They have superb technical education and self-study courses. They just cost a lot more than they used to and have a much lower profile. They are still *by far* your best home study bet.

I can't emphasize enough just how important your trade journals are in becoming electronics literate. These should be the first and foremost route towards all technical education. And are by far the most cost effective.

Research Fundamentals

How can you find out everything about anything? Once again, the trade journals are one good starting point. Closely followed by the online search services. But the best way I've found is with the *Dialog Information Service*. Yeah, it's expensive. But it instantly gives you the very latest and best on any technical subject.

Dialog is available by the minute at your local library. Or cash-and-carry on *GEnie* and other online services.

At the local library, try *Ulrich's*, the *Encyclopedia of Associations*, the *Thomas Registry*, or the *Science Citations Index*. And, if you do not personally own a copy yet, the *Business Phone Book CD*. Or one of their competitors.

To get a reprint on any reasonable story, go to *UMI*, formerly *University Microfilms*. They've also opened a new division called *The Information Store*, from where you can pick up the really oddball and tricky to find stuff. Like conference proceedings and such.

Many government documents are available retail in a national chain of *US Government Bookstores*. I've listed one in the N/N sidebar. An instant but pricey source for most standards is *Global Engineering Documents*.

More on research fundamentals are found in my NUTS30.PDF. Standards organization info in HACK47.PDF.

Building a Data Library

A good way to build up a technical data library is to start with the trade journals and then use the bingo cards to score data books and applications manuals. There's lots of free technical information out there. Full names and numbers appear in NUTS20.PDF.

And, of course, you will want to collect all of the mail order catalogs. Especially the electronic biggies such as *Mouser* and *DigiKey*. Maybe even old line full service distributors such as *Allied* or *Newark*. Plus *Grainger*.

Then get my surplus favorites that do include *American Science & Surplus*, *C & H Sales*, and *Surplus Traders*. Plus, of course, good old *Edmund Scientific* and *Fair Radio Sales*.

Do aim for a bare minimum of *one* hundred lineal feet in your data library. This is just barely enough to let a rank beginner squeak by.

Starting a Lab

We reviewed what you'll need in test equipment in NUTS25.PDF. You'll want a volt-ohm-milliameter, either digital or analog. Along with a decent lab power supply or two.

If you are at all serious about what you are doing, a good oscillocope is a must. Your three choices are simple – *Tektronix*, *Tektronix*, or *Tektronix*. As brand new; as aerospace recycled 465 era instruments; or as the classic Tek doghouses such as the 545 and found in most markets for around \$150. *Stan Griffiths* has written a grest *Selecting and Restoring a Classic Oscilloscope*.

His sequal on the newer Tek scopes is supposedly in the works.

The first thing to do with your lab, of course, is get your *Basic Stamp* up and running. The PIC is *the* chip of the decade. No matter what your project, you can make it faster, cheaper, and better by adding a PIC to it

Start with the *Microchip Technology* data books, all the Stamp documents from *Parallax*, and those *Scott Edwards Tools*. I've got most of the stamp ap notes and reprints on *tinaja.com*

More PIC in MUSE98.PDF.

If you get into repairs at all, you

might find *Electronic Servicing* to be of major interest. The usual sources for replacement semiconductors include *ECG* and *NTE*. Your best place to get *really* obsolete or out-of-date chips is *Rochester Electronics*. More on obsolete semis in NUTS02.PDF. And more on Electronic Servicing in NUTS27.PDF.

I've got some great buys in surplus test gear. Especially on *Heath* Digital Logic Breadboards. Call or write for a free catalog. Or you can grab this as SURPCAT1.PDF on *tinaja.com*.

Your Own Tech Venture

The fun really starts when you try to convert your tech interests into a paying venture. Once again, *Midnight Engineering* is your finest bimonthly magazine for this sort of thing. My *Incredible Secret Money Machine II* and my *Case Against Patents* should be of help as well. I also run a US technical helpline on startup topics.

Details per the end blurb.

This Month's Contest

For our contest this month, just tell me about anything that seemed to be missing from our previous columns. Or tell me about anything new which you'd like to see in the way of secret insider resources.

There will be a largish pile of my new *Incredible Secret Money Machine II* books going to the dozen or so better entries, plus an all-expense-paid (FOB Thatcher, AZ) *tinaja quest* for two that will go to the very best of all.

Send all your *written* entries to me here at *Synergetics*, rather than to *Nuts* & *Volts* editorial.

To be fair to everyone, all entries must be written and mailed. ❖

Microcomputer pioneer and guru Don Lancaster is the author of 33 books and countless tech articles. Don maintains his no-charge US tech helpline found at (520) 428-4073, besides offering all of his own books, reprints, and consulting services. Don also has two free catalogs full of his resource secrets waiting for you. Your best calling times are 8-5 on weekdays, Mountain Standard Time.

Funding and time constraints restrict this helpline service to US callers only.

Don is in the process of setting up his Guru's Lair at http://www.tinaja.com

Full reprints and preprints of all Don's columns and ongoing tech support appear here. You can reach Don at Synergetics, Box 809, Thatcher, AZ 85552. Or send any messages to his US Internet address of don@tinaja.com